Culture, Well-Being, and Inclusion

Tools and resources to foster an inclusive team environment that prioritizes well-being and a positive team culture.
What’s Included in this Section?

1. **Best Practices for Supporting Team Well-Being**  
   A discussion on wellness within a team and links to MIT resources that support employee physical and mental well-being

2. **Resources for Ensuring Inclusive Practices on a Team**  
   Advice on ensuring that inclusive practices are a priority within and across your team
Prioritize Well-Being
It's important to prioritize your mental and physical well-being to be the most effective team member possible.

Block time to eat
Whether in a hybrid, fully remote, or on-site environment, it is important to take time to fully ensure that you are nourishing your body. Do not allow your important to-do list to eliminate your time to refuel and recharge.

Stretch while working and take mental breaks
Take time from your computer, tablets, and phones to move your body. Create time to take mental breaks as well, whether that be going for a walk or listening to some music.

Ask for video-off meetings
Screen time can take a major toll on your eyes and energy levels. It is okay to request certain meetings to be video off if you need some time to not have to engage with your computer screen full-time.

Honor your time off
If you are taking time off for a personal commitment or just logging offline to fulfill a personal commitment, feel empowered to fully be offline once you have communicated your time off to your manager.

Speak up about burnout
If you start to notice that you are nearing burnout, please prioritize speaking up to your manager about it. Your manager should work with you to help you get back to a healthy work-life balance.
Reference MIT Well-Being Resources (1 of 2)

The MIT HR Center for Work Life and Well-Being offers a wide range of programs and resources that address specific life issues and events.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resource</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Link</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>MIT MyLife Services</strong></td>
<td>MyLife Services is a free, confidential MIT benefit for staff, faculty, postdocs and their families. One call puts you in touch with a network of experts who can provide emotional and behavioral counseling, work-life consultations, and personalized referrals.</td>
<td>MIT MyLife Services</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MIT Staff Emergency Hardship Fund</strong></td>
<td>The MIT Staff Emergency Hardship Fund provides financial assistance to MIT staff and postdoctoral scholars who are experiencing an immediate, severe, and temporary financial hardship due to a sudden or non-recurring emergency.</td>
<td>MIT Staff Emergency Hardship Fund</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>WorkLife and WellBeing Webinar Series</strong></td>
<td>The MIT HR Center for WorkLife and Well-Being’s Webinar Series provides employees and managers with research-based strategies, tools, and information on topics including coping and adapting to change, and fostering a supportive workplace culture. See link to the right for upcoming webinars</td>
<td>WorkLife and WellBeing Webinar Series</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MyStressTools: Improve Your Wellness Anytime, Anywhere</strong></td>
<td>MyStressTools, an online suite of stress management and resilience-building resources, helps MIT employees improve their overall well-being by providing a stress assessment, podcasts, webinars, relaxation exercises, and Q&amp;A, from any device.</td>
<td>MyStressTools</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Campus Lactation Rooms</strong></td>
<td>MIT provides a supportive environment for nursing mothers and has 23 lactation rooms on campus, as well as lactation support guidelines and resources.</td>
<td>Campus Lactation Rooms</td>
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<td>Technology Childcare Centers (TCC)</td>
<td>MIT has four on-site childcare centers – three on campus and one in Lexington – that accommodate infants, toddlers, and preschool children. All centers are accredited by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC), and overseen by the Center for WorkLife and Well-Being in collaboration with Bright Horizons.</td>
<td>Technology Childcare Centers (TCC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backup Child Care</td>
<td>Screened and trained caregivers are available to care for your children during the day or evening, seven days per week, at a subsidized rate of $8.00 per hour.</td>
<td>Backup Child Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backup Adult Care</td>
<td>Screened and trained caregivers are available to care for your aging loved ones during the day or evening, seven days per week, across the U.S., at a subsidized rate of $8.00 per hour.</td>
<td>Backup Adult Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace at Home: Parent Coaching</td>
<td>Private consultations with a Peace at Home parenting coach are available to discuss your parenting questions or concerns.</td>
<td>Peace at Home</td>
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<tr>
<td>EdNavigator: School and Educational Support</td>
<td>Connect with an expert educational advisor to establish home routines to set-up your family for success, and develop a plan that will help your children – in elementary, middle, or high school – thrive in their current learning environment.</td>
<td>EdNavigator</td>
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Cultivate Inclusion

It is important that team members work toward creating inclusive teams. Below are ways in which you can commit to fostering inclusion.

Cognizance of bias
Be aware of your unconscious biases so that decisions can be made in a transparent, consistent, and informed manner.

Collaboration
Diverse-thinking teams are greater than the sum of their parts. Create teams that are diverse in thinking.

Curiosity
Be curious and open to different ideas and experiences. Listen attentively and value the viewpoints of others.

Commitment
Treat everyone with fairness and respect, and foster environments where team members can be themselves by modeling authenticity. Empower each other’s well-being.

Cultural intelligence
Not everyone sees the world through the same cultural frame. Seek out opportunities to experience, and learn about different cultures. Be aware of other cultural contexts.

Courage
Talking about imperfections involves personal risk-taking. Engage in open and respectful dialogue. Identify opportunities to be more inclusive, take ownership and engage others.

Inclusion does not happen spontaneously. It must be intentional, cultivated, and nurtured. While it starts at the top, everyone plays a role in creating an inclusive culture. These six traits of inclusive leadership can help anyone to identify, personalize, model, and advance inclusion.
Create Space for “Real” Talk

Whether your team is hybrid, remote, or on-site, it is valuable to create space for honest and authentic dialogue regarding current events that may be affecting your team members’ well-being and ability to produce their best at work.

Ways managers can create space for real talk

- **Participate in courageous conversations**
  Team members should have courageous conversations amongst each other and should consider hosting team conversations on timely topics to promote courage and perspective sharing.

- **Share continuous learning resources**
  Continuous learning is a key part of creating inclusive environments. Employees should continue to self-educate on various current events and topics, while proactively creating an environment through resource sharing that values continuous learning.

- **Acknowledge current events in a timely fashion**
  Current events can affect an employee’s well-being in real-time. To the best of your ability, team members are encouraged to acknowledge the various ways in which a current event could be affecting team members and cultivate a working environment that allows for those team members to prioritize self-care, compassion, and communication when support is needed.
Conduct Courageous Conversations (1 of 3)

When courageous conversations are done effectively, they can have a dramatic impact on how you and your team members interact with one another.

Definition

Speaking up and expressing how you think or feel about something and risking the possibility of an awkward moment for the sake of clearing up misunderstanding, building relationships, and ensuring that those you work with know what you want and more importantly, what you don’t. It requires us to step out of our comfort zone to discuss a topic that might well cause an emotional response.

How to have a courageous conversation:

- **Have Respectful Dialogue:** Engage in dialogue – not debate
  - Talk about your own experiences or feelings, and stay away from opinion statements, judgement, or generalizations
  - Be open, transparent, and willing to admit mistakes or gaps in knowledge
  - Please consider how your words might be received and be respectful

- **Practice Active Listening:** Suspend judgement and defensiveness
  - Embrace humble listening: Put ego, assumptions, and viewpoints aside to reflect on and learn from someone else's experiences
  - Assume positive intent: Not everyone is going to say everything perfectly, so listen thoughtfully and for intent

- **Acknowledge Triggers:** A trigger is something seen, heard, or read that causes a person emotional distress or to feel diminished
  - Acknowledge when a topic might be triggering or upsetting, and how certain language or stories can be triggers or upsetting
  - Remind participants of the difference between intent and impact
  - Work with individuals impacted afterward to discuss

A courageous conversation about inclusion may be uncomfortable to have, but is necessary to create a space for authenticity.
When courageous conversations are done effectively, they can have a dramatic impact on how you and your team members interact with one another.

### Conduct Courageous Conversations (2 of 3)

These tips are meant to **create a safe space for employees to discuss topics of inclusion** and to determine how to make MIT and your individual teams a setting where everyone **feels courageous to share their perspective**:

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<tr>
<th>Do…</th>
<th>Don’t…</th>
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<tr>
<td>Focus the discussion to be action-oriented in a way that makes MIT as a workplace more inclusive</td>
<td>Critique others’ experiences; everyone is the expert of their own experiences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Honor and respect everything shared within the context of this conversation</td>
<td>Be accusatory or assume negative intent</td>
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<tr>
<td>Listen with curiosity</td>
<td>Be defensive/deflective</td>
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<td>Acknowledge and be open to new perspectives, learning from one another</td>
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Conduct Courageous Conversations (3 of 3)

When courageous conversations are done effectively, they can have a dramatic impact on how you and your colleagues interact with one another.

- Decrease blind spots and self-deception
- Provide a diversity of perspectives
- Understand others' perspectives, and broaden your own awareness and understanding
- Gain understanding of intent and impact
- Address biases and non-inclusive behaviors
- Strengthen trust, reliability, and accountability
- Unravel the cycle of unmet expectations
- Have more effective, collaborative conversations across organizational levels
- Live up to the kind of culture we want in our team and at MIT
- Be receptive of feedback

However, human nature means we often avoid saying the things that need to be said...

- We often go to great lengths to avoid disagreement or confrontation
- We want to be liked most of the time and therefore may avoid conversations that endanger this need
- We often choose to postpone, avoid, deny, or rationalize behaviors rather than address it and risk upsetting someone

Benefits of courageous conversations
Reference Continuous Learning Resources (1 of 2)

Resources to read and share.

**Inclusive leadership**
Here are six attributes of leaders who display the ability to not only embrace individual differences, but to potentially leverage them for competitive advantage.

**Five ways elite universities can be more inclusive**
The country’s top schools are admitting more diverse student populations. How can they be more welcoming?

**Intersectionality**
How can leaders build inclusive cultures that leverage employee potential at work? It is time to refresh corporate efforts by taking an intersectional approach.

**This Google team leader sees diversity as a retention issue**
AdviceMavens founder Anita Kibunguchy wants to see more structures in place to recruit and retain diverse hires – and help them succeed.

**Uncovering talent**
Rediscover inclusion by understanding how your employees cover – the process through which individuals manage or downplay their differences.

**How to have productive conversations about race at work**
Make these three social agreements: Listen to be changed, call in don’t call out, and question your first assumptions.

**Unleashing the power of inclusion**
Every year, organizations allocate time, resources, and budget towards efforts to foster an inclusive culture—and interest is still increasing. Yet, there often remains a disconnect between the expectations of today's workforce and inclusion in organizations.

**3 ways to combat gender bias in the workplace**
Learn to say no, get comfortable talking about uncomfortable topics, and help others behind you.
Below are some resources that you can read and share with your team.

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<tr>
<td>Human Rights Campaign's (HRC) Tools for Equity and Inclusion by Topic</td>
<td>Tools for Equality and Inclusion</td>
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<td>Books on Race and Culture</td>
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<td>Documentary Films on Race and Culture</td>
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<td>Narrative Films on Race and Culture</td>
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<td>Articles on DEI in Higher Education</td>
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<td>Documentaries to Understand the LGBTQ+ Rights Movement</td>
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<td>HRC Report: A Workplace Divided, Understanding the Climate for LGBTQ+ Workers Nationwide</td>
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<tr>
<td>Forbes Article: How to Make Workplaces More Welcoming for Employees with Disabilities</td>
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